

MANIFEST DESTINY Map Packet: 1803-1850

MANIFEST DESTINY: It is the destiny of the United States to control land from sea to shining sea

METHODS USED TO ACHIEVE MANIFEST DESTINY: Diplomacy – Thievery – War – Purchase

Map Part # 1: Louisiana Territory (Atlas pp.14/21)

ITEMS TO LABEL:

- Original 13 Colonies (label them individually)
- Land gain in the Treaty of Paris
- Louisiana Purchase
- The Lewis and Clark Trail
- Zebulon Pike Trail

MANIFEST DESTINY: 15.1 – 15.2

1. Who coined (came up with) the phrase *Manifest Destiny*?
 - a. When did he coin the phrase?
 - b. What did he believe the United States should bring to the new lands and people?
2. What impact did *Manifest Destiny* have on the diversity in the United States?
3. In 1800, why was New Orleans and its port so important to American farmers?
4. What were the physical boundaries of the Louisiana Territory?
5. Why was James Monroe sent to France in 1803?
6. How and why did Napoleon's plans for the Louisiana Territory change?
7. In April 1803, what agreement did Monroe and Napoleon make?
8. What were the three concerns Americans expressed over the Louisiana Purchase?
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
9. Why did some criticize President Jefferson for the purchase?
10. How did Jefferson respond to his critics?

WAR OF 1812 / 2ND Revolutionary War: 12.7 and 12.8

1. In 1809, how did Madison try to protect American ships? Why was he unsuccessful?
2. Why did New Englanders and Federalists not support a second war with Britain?
3. Explain why southerners and westerners supported the idea of going to war with Britain.
4. What role did the Native Americans play in bringing about the War of 1812?
5. What three reasons were given for fighting a war against Great Britain?
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
6. What happened to Washington, D.C., during the war?
7. What happened to Francis Scott Key during the Battle of Ft. McHenry?
8. List four reasons WHY the War of 1812 was significant.
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
 - d.

Map Part #2: Florida Cession (Atlas p.21)

CESSION: The act of surrendering territory

ITEMS TO LABEL: • Florida Cession

FLORIDA CESSION: 15.3

1. Why did many Americans want to get control of Florida?
2. In 1818, why was General Andrew Jackson sent to Florida? What orders did he receive from President Monroe?
3. In what ways did Jackson disobey his orders?
4. What advice did Monroe receive about how to deal with Jackson? Whose advice did he follow?
5. In 1819, what agreement was finally reached between Spain and the United States? (Glencoe pg. 365)

MONROE DOCTRINE: 12.9 AND 12.10

1. In 1810, what three Central and South American countries had declared independence from Spain?
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
2. What was the reaction of the United States and Britain, in contrast to the rest of Europe?
3. Why did John Quincy Adams suggest that Monroe NOT join Britain in staying out of South America, but make a statement on his own?
4. What is the Monroe Doctrine?
5. How did Americans respond to the Doctrine? Europeans?
 - a.
 - b.
6. What are the two reasons the Monroe Doctrine is significant?
 - a.
 - b.

Map Part #3: Texas Annexation (Atlas p.21/20/18)

ANNEXATION: The adding of territory to a country

ITEMS TO LABEL:

- The Texas Territory
- San Antonio
- Goliad
- San Jacinto
- The Alamo
- Rio Grande
- Nueces River

TEXAS: 15.4

1. For each of the following people explain their role in the Texas War for Independence.
 - a. Sam Houston
 - b. Steven Austin
 - c. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna
2. Why was the United States interested in gaining control of Texas?
3. Under what conditions were Americans allowed to settle in Texas?
4. Why were Americans frustrated with Mexico and the Tejanos?

5. Why were the Tejanos frustrated with the Americans?
6. How did the Mexican government respond to the tension between the American settlers and the Tejanos?
7. What defeat became the battle cry for the Texas rebels?
8. What was the final battle in the Texas war for independence? How did Houston win this battle?
9. Why did the North not want to annex Texas? Why did the South support annexing Texas?

Map Part # 4: Oregon (Atlas p.14)

ITEMS TO LABEL:

- The Oregon Country
- St. Louis
- Fort Clatsop

OREGON: 15.5

1. What were the physical boundaries of the Oregon Territory?
2. In 1819, what four nations claimed the Oregon Territory?
3. Explain the basis for the United States claim the Oregon Territory.
4. Who was Jedediah Smith and how did his discovery of the South Pass lead to Oregon Fever?
5. What was Oregon Fever and how did missionaries encourage it?
6. Explain the treaty that President Polk negotiated with Britain.
7. Describe the Senate's debate over the treaty and its outcome.

Map Part #5: Mexican American War (History of Us: Bk 5, Ch.11; Atlas p.18)

ITEMS TO LABEL:

- Mexican Cession
- Gadsden Purchase
- Disputed Territory
- Undisputed (accepted) land of Texas

MEXICAN AMERICAN WAR: 15.6 – 15.7

1. Why was Mexico unwilling to sell the California Territory to the United States?
2. What problems with Mexico arose due to the Texas Annexation?
3. What three excuses did the United States use to start the Mexican American War? (History of Us Bk5, Ch.11)
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
4. How did Mexico view this declaration of war?
5. For each of the following generals describe their role in the Mexican – American War.
 - a. Stephen Kearney
 - b. John C. Fremont
 - c. Zachary Taylor
 - d. Winfield Scott
6. Explain the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo.
7. How much did the U.S. pay for the Gadsden Purchase?
8. Why did the government want the land?

